

S.ST1

Lesson 1

1. **happiness:** the fact or condition of being happy or glad.
2. **extended:** made larger,make last longer.
3. **events:** a special or important happening.
4. **fun:** something that amuses or entertains.
5. **exciting:** cause to feel very eager.

Lesson 2

1. **hygiene:** the practice of keeping clean to stay healthy and prevent disease.
2. **trim:** to make neat or orderly by cutting or clipping away some parts.
3. **worried:** feeling trouble or anxiety about something that might happen.
4. **stained:** a spot or colored mark.
5. **exclaimed:** to speak suddenly and with strong feeling.
6. **blushed:** to become red in the face because of shame.

Lesson 3

1. **disgusting:** to cause a strong feeling against something; to cause someone to feel sick.
2. **quarrelling:** to argue or disagree in an angry way.
3. **shoving:** to push in a rough way or without care.
4. **frightened:**to make someone afraid.

Lesson 4

1. **protect:** to defend or keep safe from danger or harm.
2. **hut:** a small house or shelter.
3. **bamboo:** a tropical grass plant that has hard, woody, hollow stems.

Lesson 5

1. **neighbourhood:**a district or community within a town or city.
2. **items:**a separate thing in a group or list.
3. **clean:** to remove dirt or stains from.

Lesson 6

1. **interact:**to respond to one another in a social situation.
2. **helpful:** doing useful things for a person or group.
3. **ultimately:**the absolute best, finally.
4. **responsibility:**the condition or fact of being responsible.

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5. **concerned:** to make someone worried.
6. **smoothly:** with no problems or difficulties.

Lesson 7

1. **caring:** the keeping of something safe or in good condition.
2. **lonely:** without company, alone.

Lesson 8

1. **visit:** an act of going or coming to see a person or place.
2. **relax:** to become calm or less tense.
3. **play:** to take part in activities that are just for fun.
4. **games:** form of play or sport having certain rules and equipment for play.
5. **active:** full of energy.
6. **healthy:** being free from sickness.
7. **chefs:** a person whose job is to cook in a restaurant.
8. **banks:** a business for holding, borrowing, or exchanging money.
9. **nurses:** a person whose job is to care for sick and injured people.
10. **machines:** a piece of equipment with a system of parts that work together to do or make something.
11. **sick:** having an illness, not well.

Lesson 9

1. **transport:** to carry from one place to another.
2. **vehicles:** thing used to carry and move people or things.
3. **road:** a hard, smooth surface for vehicles and people to travel on , street.
4. **rail:** one of the two long steel bars along which a train moves.
5. **passenger:** a person who is not driving but travels in an automobile, bus, train, or other vehicle.

Lesson 10

1. **cities:** a large and important town where many people live and work.
2. **villages:** a small town or community, often in the country.
3. **settlement:** a place that is newly inhabited by people.
4. **farmers:** a person who grows crops or raises animals on a piece of land.
5. **grow:** to become larger, increase.
6. **shop:** to buy or look at the things in stores.
7. **combined:** joined or added together.
8. **stadia:** a plural of stadium.

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9. **exhibition:** a public showing of art, crafts, products, or skills.
10. **competitions:** the process or act of trying to win.
11. **concerts:** a performance of music in front of an audience.
12. **fashion:** the style of things such as clothes that is popular.

Lesson 11

1. **blazes:** a bright flame or light.
2. **heat-stroke:** a severe heat illness, caused by exposure to excessive heat and characterized by high fever, headaches, high body temperatures.
3. **vacations:** a period of rest from school, work, or other activities.
4. **woolen:** made of wool.
5. **pleasant:** having a nice manner.
6. **monsoon:** a wind system of the Indian Ocean that blows from the southwest in the summer and the northeast in the winter. The southwest monsoon brings with it a season of heavy rain.

Lesson 12

1. **trash:** anything that is thrown away because it is not wanted.
2. **alley:** a narrow street or path between or behind buildings.
3. **filthy:** very dirty or foul, nasty.
4. **pollutant:** something that pollutes, especially a waste substance that makes air, water, or land impure or unhealthy
5. **garbage:** food or other things that are thrown away.
6. **smoke:** the black, white, or gray gases that you see in the air when something burns.
7. **emit:** to send out or give off.
8. **pollution:** poisons, waste, or other materials that cause harm to the environment.
9. **bins:** a container or space for putting things or storing things.
10. **discard:** to throw out or away.

Lesson 13

1. **surface:** the outside of something.
2. **countless:** very great in number, not able to be counted.
3. **collects:** to gather together.
4. **stream:** a flowing of water like a small river.
5. **desert:** a very dry and sandy region with few plants growing in it.
6. **primitive:** simple or not developed.
7. **abruptly:** sudden and not expected.
8. **equipment:** anything made for a particular use.
9. **climb:** to move up or go towards the top.

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10. **steep:** having a sharp slope.

Lesson 14

1. **founder:** a person who establishes something new and important.
2. **president:** a person who leads a company, club, or other organization.
3. **composed:** in a calm and collected state.
4. **plain:** a large area of flat land with few trees.
5. **agriculture:** the science or activity of farming.
6. **huge:** very large in size or amount.
7. **dugout:** a hole in the ground used as a shelter for protection.
8. **irrigation:** the act of supplying of water to land or crops.
9. **factories:** a building or set of buildings where products are made by machines.