

Glossary

Computer
(For Class 3)

My Book of Computer 3

Lesson 1

throughout: from all the way

history: study of past events

sought: try to discover

learned: having great knowledge

invented: to create something after a long study and research

abacus: the first calculator

ancient: the old or past time

multiplication: become more or increase in number

division: make into pieces

built: anything which has constructed in past

additions: to combine to increase

operated: to work or use of machines

greatest: very large in size

odometer: an instrument to measure the distance travelled by a vehicle

considered: to think carefully about something especially before making decisions

managed: organized

loom: an apparatus for making fabric by weaving thread

weave: making of fabric or fabric items by crossing long threads passing in one direction with other

according: referring a statement to someone

concept: general idea of something or anything that conceived in mind

development: the act or process of developing or progress or growth of something

Lesson 2

open: not closed

system: a set of things working together as a part of network

collection: objects kept together

carries: act of lifting something from one place to another

components: parts of the whole thing

attached: linked together

dependent: need or requirement of others support or aid

handle: to manage a situation or problem

transistor: an electronic component *which controls* current or voltage flow and acts as a switch

perform: to act

temporary: for very short period of time

manufactured: make anything on a large scale by using machines

stored: to keep anything safely for using in future

replaces: to find a substitute for something or to put back in a previous position

original: the new and very first of a kind or not copied

capacity: having space

lost: unable to find

unchanged: not changed

specific: particular

permanent: for long period of time

modified: to change in the form or character

enhance: to improve the qualities or values

abilities: skills or talents

usually: commonly

supply: to send something from one place to another

heavy: anything having more weight

casing: the outer covering

Lesson 3

heard: to listen

aircraft: an airplane or other machine capable of flight

washing machines: the machine by which we washes our clothes easily

regular: anything done or happened frequently

function: working of anything

embedded: fixed into the surface of something

attendant: a person who attends another as to perform a service

amount: quantity

sensor: a device that detects or measures the physical quantity and convert it into a signal which can be read by an observer

meter: unit to measure the distance

automatically: those machines having the capability of starting, operating or moving independently or without thought

aluminum: a chemical element light silvery-gray metal

reached: arrive at

probably: almost

emergency: serious, unexpected, dangerous situation and demands immediate action

situation: things that are happening and conditions present at a particular time

apply: to put to use

driver: the person who drives any vehicle

pressure: the force applied on a surface of anything

instantly: in very short time or at once

distance: the length or space between two points

repetitive: something that is doing the same thing again and again

reliable: anything which is good in qualities or able to be trusted

error: mistake

effective: successful in producing a desired or a wish

Lesson 4

travel: to move from one place to another

trip: an act of going anywhere for pleasure and going for vacations

guidance: to get advice from someone to resolve any problem or difficulty

control: to guide or regulate the activity or to manage

managing: to have control or to make proper decisions or the guidance

command: specific order

completely: totally

shuts down: off or close

allots: to give someone to use or have something

background: the area or part behind the main object

intermediary: a person who acts as a link in between people to bring about an agreement

responsible: anyone having the power to control or to manage its duties

determines: to make a decision and find out exactly

memory: anything remembered from the past

opportunities: a set of condition or event that makes it possible to do something

communicate: to share or exchange information, news or ideas

prevents: to stop something from happening

infringing: to violates law or the rights of another or exceed the limits of

already: anything that happened before a specific time

specific: particular

informs: to give knowledge

warnings: anything or any notice that alerts the people

advises: to give an idea to do anything in a better way

regarding: any reference

utilizes: to make use of or to make practical

interface: a point where two systems usually computers meets or connects with each other

prompts: anything which is done or performed at once

Lesson 5

reason: a cause

ease: free from difficulty

nature: all the animals, plants, rocks, clouds, mountains etc. in the world and all the features, forces created by god

graphical: anything which is represented by a graph

provide: anything which is given

accessed: the ability to approach or enter

simplify: to make anything more simple, small or less

complex: very hard or difficult

sense: a feeling or having qualities of sight, smell, hearing, taste, and touch.

space: gap or distance

several: many

partition: divided or separated

installed: to place anything in position for service or use

recycle: to make something in new from that thing which has been used before

panel: a group of people gathered for public discussion

longer: a great distance from one end to the other end

own: something belongs or relates to the person

wastepaper: paper that you throw away because it has been used or is not needed

basket: a container used to hold or carry things

location: a particular place or position.

support: to provide comfort,
discard: anything that is no longer useful
restored: to bring back something
recently: not long ago
solutions: dealing with a difficult situation or to solve problems
search: try to find something
shortcuts: doing something more directly and quickly
temporarily: something or someone not for a long time

superimposed: to place something over or above something
navigate: to find the way to get to a place when you are traveling

differentiate: differences between two or more things
permanently: something or someone for a long time

clever: intelligent or quick to understand and learn
immediately: at once

Lesson 6

image: external form of anything

editing: to do corrections before publication
process: steps taken for doing something or to produce something
licensed: permission from a governmental or any other legal authority for doing something
released: allow to free or enable to escape or move

pattern: repeated decorative designs
exclusively: not divided or not shared or available to only one person or group

enhance: increase or improve the quality further
capabilities: talents , skills or abilities
necessary: absolutely needed, unavoidable or anything that should not be ignored
affecting: anything which influence, touch or attacks on feelings

boundary: limit of an area

untouched: anything which is not touched or used
ability: power, talent or skill for doing something
fundamental: necessary or important things

skills: ability to do something well
layers: quantity or thickness of material
crucial: anything that is important or essential t success

altered: to change or become different

blended: to combined or something mixed

placement: putting anything in a particular order or specific location

maximum: the largest or the greatest value

adjust: to make comfortable

flexibility: ability to move freely

remove : erased or deleted

unwanted: anything which is not necessary or not needed

perspective: a point of view

clone: to make copy of something or any organism having same genetics produced asexually

degree: unit of measuring temperature or the amount or level to which something happens

achieve: to reach at a level or to gain the best result by efforts or skills

credible: anything that is convincing

result: the effect or outcome of something

distort: to change the natural, normal or original shape, size or appearance

transform: to change the outward form

reduce: to bring someone or something to a lower, weaker or lesser state

merge: combined to become one or single entity

sharpness: quality of being sharp

portrait: a painting, drawing or photograph includes the person's head and shoulders

often: many times

pleasing: giving pleasure or satisfaction

selective: choosing carefully or to highly specific in activity

blurring: anything which is unclear or confusing

edge: a thin and sharp side of any instrument or the outside limit of any object or area

enhancement: an increase or improvement in quality or value of anything

extremely: very high

technique: a way of doing or performing specific task in a efficient or artistic way

equivalent: anything that same or equal to something else

portions: divided into more parts

possible: anything is to be done with power, ability or potential

barely: anything which is just enough with nothing left over

unusual: anything which is not common or not ordinary

noticeable: easily seen

effects: a change that is a result of an action or cause

skewed: more developed on one side or in one direction

complicated: very complex or anything that is difficult to explain or understand

intended: to plan something or to aim something and setting this as a goal

faded: to disappear or die gradually

Lesson 7

common: anything which is very ordinary

defined: to describe something

job: an activity performed in exchange of payment

wide: very great or large or far from a particular point

frequently: something that occurs regularly or many times

strike: to hit in a forceful way or sudden attack

purpose: reason

centralized: bring together in one place

Justified: to give explanation prove to be just right

indenting: anything start from the margin

headings: title at the beginning of the written passage that explains what it's about

inward: directed inward or coming inside from outside

decreased: to become less or few

render: to give or provide

overdo: to use to excess or do anything out of limits

suitable: right or appropriate for specific person or thing

layout: the way in which something is arranged

advanced: more improved than before

relevant: anything which is meaningful or purposeful

margins: lines

Lesson 8

introduced: to bring something in use or meet someone for the first time

critical: anything which is judged often or finding faults

basics: anything essential or necessary

suppose: to imagine or assume

principal: the first or highest in rank

request: asking for something in a polite way

sample: a small part or portion from the larger part use doing experiments

understand: to become aware

default: someone or something who fails to perform any act

impression: feeling, thinking or an idea about someone or something seen for the first time

receive: to take or get something

disappears: invisible or anything which is not be seen or go away completely

underline: to make the importance of something

triple: become 3 times or consisting of three parts

shift: move from one place to another

earlier: before

beginning: starting

contents: to make satisfied

illustrations: pictures drawn in all the text or story books or newspapers

repeat: an action of doing anything again

Lesson 9

problem: any matter or situation involves difficulty or not able to understand

easy: anything which is not really difficult

technician: a person who is trained or expert in technical work

solutions: something that solves the problems or difficulties or a liquid mixture

plugged: a stopper

socket: a hollow thing into which something fits

stabilizer: anything which maintain the stability

fault: mistakes or accidents

motherboard: the physical arrangement in a computer that contains the computer's basic circuits and components

consult: to take information or advice from anyone for doing any work

repair: to make any damaged thing fixed or new

restart: to start anything again

crashed: move or cause to move with force

protect: keep safe from danger or harm

Lesson 10

apart: separated by a distance

limit: a restriction or point beyond which something is not allowed to go

currently: at the present time

expected: to look forward for something to happen

stated: fixed, settled or declared

huge: extremely large

picnic: an outing for relaxation and eating in open air or a trip away from home

twice: two times

communication: exchange of information

sharing: giving something that belongs to you to someone else

various: different or many

stationery: anything that is not moving or some using materials like pencil, eraser, paper etc

receive: to get something

photocopy: to make photographic reproduction or make copies

purchase: to get anything in exchange of money

envelopes: a covering or to surround something completely

postage: the amount required to send a letter

clerk: a person who works in the bank or office to keep records

payment: getting money or salary in exchange of work or employment

effort: very hard work to achieve victory

acquiring: to gain something by your own efforts

unlimited: freedom, not limited or restricted or infinite

audio: it is the sound system in computers

involvement: act of sharing in the activities of a group or to be a part of something

navigation: finding out the position, location or distance traveled to a certain place

tracker: a path or route which is indicated by marks or clue

recognize: to identify something or someone seen before

separated: not together

enormous: very huge or extremely large in size

Lesson 11

browser: a software program that provides to find or read the information on World Wide Web

wish: a hope or feeling to have or do something or to see something happen

extreme: very great or very high

among: being in a group or surrounded by something or someone

operate: to work or use a machine

relevant: something which is reasonable or related

ignore: to refuse to pay attention or to reject

options: choices

evident: visible, clear or understood

reduce: to make smaller or less

repeatedly: again and again

enlarge: very large or very big

offers: to give a choice to some to accept or to reject something

exit: the way out, leaving any place or going out from any where

revert: to go back to a previous form

edge: the outer side area or surface of any object away from the center of something

reappear: to appear again

extensive: covering a large area; having a great range

complicated: not easy, very difficult to understand

recall: to call again

Lesson 12

inception: the beginning of something

abilities: qualities, talent or skills of someone

portable: anything which can be easily carried or move and is lighter in weight

guise: the outward appearance

lost: anything that is unable to find or taken away

transformation: change in form, nature, or appearance

potential: energy, qualities or abilities of something or someone

wearable: easy to wear or suitable for wearing

miniature: very small

worn: affected or damaged by use

augment: to make larger or enlarge in size

distant: not near or far away

ideal: a perfect example of something

experience: knowledge or skill from doing, seeing, or feeling things

familiar: anything which is very well known

recognize: to identify something or someone seen before

suspicious: having or showing a feeling that something is wrong

intelligence: collection of information or capacity for learning, reasoning, understanding,

criminal: someone who breaks the law, murderer or a thief

immediately: at once or to do something without delaying

vision: power of sensing with the eyes, or being able to see

enhanced: increase or further improve the quality

desired: to wish for something, to want something to happen

perspiration: the process of sweating

tiniest: a very small person or thing

bulky: something which is large in size and heavy in weight

expensive: anything costing a lot of money

miniaturized: something on a small scale

described: to explain in detail with meanings and examples

unpredictable: unable to tell what is coming next

significant: having or expressing a meaning

advancements: the process of improvement or development

decades: a group or set of ten(10)

confirmed: to establish the truth, something which is strongly decided

revolution: complete change