

Lesson 1: Countable/ Uncountable nouns Pg – 1**Exercise A**

Mom poured herself a glass of (treaw) water. She turned on the (suimc) music, while she spread (tbreut) butter on her toast. After that it was time to listen to (wnes) news and the weather (rimotnnofai) information. Finally she made some (tabret) batter for the pancakes. She used two eggs, some (ulrfo) flour and lots of (rsgua) sugar.

Exercise B

1. The, the
2. The
3. X
4. X, a
5. The, the

Exercise C

Plural Countable nouns: refugees, tourists, fruits, vegetables. eyes, patients, people

Singular countable nouns: queue, doctor, brother, man

Uncountable nouns: Tennis game, fear, handwriting, scenery, money, hair

Lesson 2: Singular and Plural nouns Pg - 3**Exercise A**

Cactus=Cacti/cactuses

Igloo=Igloos

Focus=Foci/focuses

Zero=Zeros/zeroes

chief=chiefs

cliff=cliffs

fungus=Fungi/funguses

nucleus=nuclei/nucleuses

syllabus=syllabi/syllabuses

analysis=analysis/analyses

diagnosis=diagnosis/diagnoses

oasis=oasis/oases

scarf=scarves

thief=thieves

Exercise B

The **trees** bends down along the **streams**,
 Where anchored **swing** my tiny **boats**.
 The day is one to **drowse** and **dream**
 And list the thrush's throttling **notes**.
 When music from his bosom bleeds
 Among the river's rustling reeds.
 No ripple stirs the placid **pools**,
 When my adventurous line is cast,
 A truce to sport, while clear and cool,
 The mirrored **clouds** slide softly past.
 The **skies** gives back a blue divine,
 And all the world's wide wealth is mine.
 A pickerel leaps, a bow of light,
 The minnows shine from side to side.
 The first faint **breezes** comes up the tide
 I pause with half uplifted oar,
 While night drifts down to claim the shore.

Lesson 3: Types of Nouns Pg - 6**Exercise A**

Restaurant – Marriot
 Road – Shahrah-e-Faisal
 Girl – Iffat
 Teacher – Sughra
 School – St. Patrick's Grammar School
 Computer – HP Computer
 Movie – Lion King
 Boy – Tehseen
 Country – Pakistan
 River – Indus River
 Cartoon – Tom & Jerry

Exercise B

1. team
2. crew
3. students
4. family
5. army
6. herds
7. swarms

Exercise C

1. Teams
2. crew
3. Students
4. family
5. Armies
6. Herds
7. Swarms
8. flock
9. band
10. troop

Lesson 4: Adjectives of Comparison Pg - 9**Exercise A**

Comparative	Superlative
prouder	Proudest
More obedient	Most obedient
More hardworking	Most hardworking
More generous	Most generous
Shallower	Shallowest
crazier	Craziest
uglier	Ugliest
newer	Newest
better	Best
More beautiful	Most beautiful

Lesson 5: of Simple Present tense Pg - 10**Exercise A**

1. arrives
2. comes
3. begin
4. rises
5. begins
6. be (to be changed)
7. be (to be changed)
8. departs
9. finishes
10. arrives

Negative Present Tense**Exercise B**

1. I **do not** watch a movie daily.
2. They **do not** send me present on my birthday every year.
3. He **does not** bring me a bucket of fruits daily.
4. You **do not** look tired.
5. He **does not** tell lies.

Lesson 6: Adverbs Pg - 12**Exercise A**

Sentences	Manner	Time	Place
We went to the concert yesterday.		✓	
The prince and princess lived happily ever after.	✓		
Dad will be back soon.		✓	
All the bedrooms are upstairs.			✓
Dad drives carefully.	✓		
Some plants flower yearly.		✓	
Accident took place here.			✓

Lesson 7: Adverbials Pg - 13**Exercise A**

1. We have family reunion dinner **once a year**.
2. The raft is floating **down the stream**.
3. The tourists are posing for pictures **near the beach**.
4. My brother has just returned **from overseas**.
5. The two boxes are standing **behind the sofa**.
6. The game is going to start **at any moment**.
7. He will stay with us **for a week**.

Lesson 8: Hyphen Pg - 14**Exercise A**

1. Taha's dad is thirty-seven years old.
2. The book Martian Chronicles has twenty-two chapters.
3. The chef cooks twenty-four course meals every week.
4. The chef adds two-thirds of a cup of flour and one-half teaspoon of vanilla.
5. It is said that possession is nine-tenths of the law.
6. The teacher assigned a 10-page paper for us to write.

Exercise B

1. Grades one through five are usually taught in self-contained classrooms.
 - Grades one through five are usually taught in self-contained classrooms.
2. Relax. You just have preelection jitters.
 - Relax. You just have pre-election jitters.
3. Just imagine having your greatgrandfather as the Prime Minister of Pakistan!
 - Just imagine having your great-grandfather as the Prime Minister of Pakistan!
4. According to the survey, eightysix percent of the citizens approve of recycling.
 - According to the survey, eighty-six percent of the citizens approve of recycling.

Lesson 9: Simple Past Tense Pg - 15**Exercise A**

Yesterday, I **walked** to school and I **saw** a dog and a cat. The dog **ran** after the cat, and the cat looked scared. The dog **was** very fast, and it **caught** the cat. The cat **made** a loud noise, but the dog **didn't** hurt the cat. The dog just **licked** the cat and **played** with the cat. Finally, the cat **stood** up and hit the dog in the face. The cat ran away, and the dog looked very surprised. It **was** really funny!

Negative Past Tense**Exercise A**

1. I **did not play** with a ball.
2. Sara **did not wait** in the kitchen.
3. They **did not clean** the classroom.
4. Ibrahim **did not buy** a new car.
5. You **did not build** a house.
6. It **did not stop** raining.
7. My mother **did not make** pizza last Saturday.
8. The children **did not take** a nap after lunch.
9. He **did not work** at a factory.
10. They **did not jump** on the bed.

Irregular Past forms**Exercise B**

1. took
2. made
3. drew
4. sent
5. rode
6. heard
7. wrote
8. wore, went
9. swam
10. sold

Exercise C

1. bought
2. gave
3. drank
4. slept
5. froze
6. wrote
7. found
8. taught
9. blew

Lesson 10: Preposition Pg - 19

Exercise A

1. down
2. underneath
3. after
4. against
5. along
6. beyond
7. across

Exercise B

1. **out of** the box
2. **in between** the policemen
3. **on top of** the ship
4. **ahead of** horse 2
5. **beside** the café
6. **in front of** his kennel

Lesson 11: Similies and Metaphors Pg - 21

Exercise A

1. funny
2. cute
3. blind
4. gentle
5. nimble
6. happy

Exercise B**Bold = simile**

1. She is **as quiet as a mouse**.
2. The child swam **as fast as a fish**.
3. The car was **as red as a fire engine**.
4. The building was **as tall as a mountain**.
5. His stuffed toy was **as cuddly as a kitten**.

Metaphors

- | | |
|------------|--|
| Fast= | He runs like a jet plane. |
| Slow= | She walks like a turtle. |
| Smart= | She uses her brain like a computer. |
| Fat= | She looks like a hippopotamus. |
| Angry= | Her angry words were bullets to him. |
| Beautiful= | Her lovely voice was music to his ears. |
| Ugly= | The theme of the party is to dress like witches. |
| Short= | He resembles a dwarf from the story Snow White and the seven dwarfs. |

Lesson 12: Present/Past Continuous Tense Pg - 23**Exercise A****Pic 1:**

1. An old man is sitting on a bench in the park.
2. Children are playing football.
3. Birds are flying.

Pic 2:

1. A boy is working on the laptop.
2. The girl is carrying the books.
3. The children are at the school.

Pic 3:

1. The family is having their breakfast.
2. Mother is serving food to everyone.
3. Father is reading the newspaper.

Exercise B

1. was sleeping
2. was reading
3. was washing
4. were cooking
5. were doing
6. was repairing

7. was rehearsing
8. was waiting
9. were chirping
10. were learning

Lesson 13: Present Participle Pg - 25

Exercise A

1. buzzing
2. resting
3. quite
4. shining, raining
5. happy
6. climbing, shouting
7. going/passing

Exercise B

Noman **was beating** his drums very loudly while his sister **was studying** and the baby **was crying**.

"I am **trying** to get the baby to sleep," his mother called, "and your sister is **revising** her science for tomorrow's exam. Please be more considerate."

Noman stopped what he **was doing** immediately.

"I'm sorry, but I **was practicing** for my audition next week. I am **hoping** that I can get into the school band. Mr Lee is **teaching** me to do a drum roll. If I do it well, I get to play it when the guest of honour is **entering** the hall," Noman apologized.

"I am pleased to see you are **lanning** so hard, Noman, but perhaps you can practice later.

Lesson 14: Transitive/Intransitive verbs Pg - 27**Exercise A**

1. My cat climbs **trees** and scratches **furniture**.
2. Tania usually reads a **book** in bed before she turns off the **light**.
3. Beena buys her new **pens** at the corner shop, while her friend Paula purchases hers at the supermarket.
4. Carpenters make **furniture**, tailors make **clothing**.
5. A doctor diagnoses illnesses and writes prescriptions for **medicines**.
6. Birds lay **eggs**, but mammals have babies.
7. Every weekend he visits his **grandparents**.
8. She tasted the **porridge** and liked it.

Exercise B

1. Girls ordered burger for lunch.
2. Naughty children sometimes tease the cat and make their father angry.
3. My father buys medicine at the pharmacy and grocery at the supermarket.
4. Fishmongers sell fish, but florists sell flowers.
5. Composers write dialogues, while lyricists write lyrics for songs.

Exercise C

1. Transitivity
2. Transitivity
3. Transitivity
4. Transitivity
5. Intransitivity
6. Intransitivity
7. Transitivity
8. Transitivity
9. Transitivity
10. Transitivity

Exercise D

1. Intransitive
2. Transitive
3. Intransitive
4. Intransitive
5. Intransitive
6. Transitive
7. Transitive
8. Transitive
9. Transitive
10. Transitive

Lesson 15: Sentences and Phrases Pg - 29**Exercise A**

1. Phrase
2. Phrase
3. Sentence
4. Sentence
5. Phrase

Adjective Phrase**Exercise B**

1. My dress with the green lace on it is getting very old. (which)
2. The dog barked loudly. (which)
 - The dog **behind the fence** barked loudly.
3. My old bed is very uncomfortable. (where)
 - My old bed **in the next room** is very uncomfortable.
4. My new books are very interesting. (on what)
 - My new books **on space travel** are very interesting.
5. The golden lock is broken. (of what)
 - The golden lock **of the front door** is broken.
6. The white palace is awesome. (of whom)
 - The white palace **of the President** is awesome.
7. TV shows make me happy. (about what)
 - TV shows **about heroic deeds** make me happy.

Exercise C

1. in the park
2. across the river
3. every week
4. for a whole week
5. once a month
6. on top of a hill

Exercise D

1. We expect our grandparents to arrive in about an hour.
2. My cousin watches television almost as much as you do.
3. The weatherman says it will rain all day.
4. Your brother plays football better than my brother does.
5. Our friend drives on Mondays.
6. Aisha and Huma will walk on the sidewalk.
7. The snake slithers through the tall grass.
8. Mom combs my hair more gently than Dad does.

Lesson 16: Adjectives Pg - 32**Exercise A**

1. small, orange, striped
2. big, black, old
3. big, red, poisonous
4. regular, cheesy, spicy
5. big, brown, bushy
6. tall, broken, stone

Lesson 17: Simple/Compound sentences Pg - 33**Exercise A**

Note : Conjunctions = bold

1. It is very hot in the afternoon. (simple)
2. I am leaving now **but** will be back in an hour's time. (compound)
3. The fishermen went out in the morning **and** came back with lots of fish. (compound)
4. Dad took out ten rupees **and** gave it to the cashier. (compound)
5. Yasir said goodbye to everyone. (simple)
6. Every country celebrated the new millennium. (simple)
7. We were planning to go to the beach **but** our car broke down. (compound)
8. Mr. Zahid was not feeling well, **so** he went to the doctor. (compound)
9. Uncle Aziz is teaching me to swim. (simple)
10. Would you like to go to the museum **or** the science park? (compound)

Exercise B

1. It was raining **so** they stayed home instead of going to the park.
2. We could go by car **or** we could go by train.
3. Some animals move clumsily on land **but** they move gracefully in the water.
4. The trolley crashed into the motorbike **and** the trolley drove off very fast.
5. Monkeys are easy to train **so** they are often seen in circuses.

Lesson 18: Compound Nouns Pg - 25**Exercise A**

1. homework
2. self esteem
3. eggplant
4. monthly ticket
5. sea food
6. eighty-six
7. policeman
8. motorcycle
9. printout

Lesson 19: Compound Adjectives Pg - 36**Exercise A**

1. a
2. b
3. b
4. a
5. c
6. c
7. c
8. a
9. a
10. a

Lesson 20: Past Participle Pg - 37**Exercise A**

1. taken
2. lost
3. found
4. been, bought
5. broken
6. caught
7. spoken, written
8. taught
9. stolen
10. forgotton

Exercise B

- Repaired watches (repair)
Stolen computers (steal)
Fascinated fans (fascinate)
Bored students (bore)
Confused boys (confuse)
Forgotten umbrellas (forget)
Disappointed girls (disappoint)
Swapped comics (swap)
Worried doctors (worry)
Amused queens (amuse)

Lesson 21: Connectives Pg - 38**Exercise A**

1. but
2. although
3. until
4. then
5. although
6. So
7. Until
8. So, and
9. So
10. although

Lesson 22: Clauses Pg - 39**Exercise A**

1. Asfandiyar got out of bed reluctantly when the alarm started to ring.
2. He borrowed a computer so that he can finish his assignment on time.
3. We are unable to take part in the contest since we are leaving tomorrow.
4. She was nervous because she had not practice for it.
5. Arham is a good swimmer while his younger brother is not a good swimmer.
6. You won't be able to finish your project if you didn't start it today.

Exercise B**Note: Nouns = Bold**

1. This is the girl whose sheep were missing.
2. This is the plant which grew high into the clouds.
3. This is the fruit which caused Snow White to die.
4. This is the character that fell off a wall.
5. He is the boy whose nose grew longer when he told a lie.
6. This is the person who gave Jack some beans in exchange for the cow.
7. This is the person who locked up Hansel in a cage.
8. This is the ugly bird that grew into a beautiful white swan.

Lesson 23: Present Perfect Tense Pg - 41**Exercise A**

1. went
2. lived
3. has left
4. drank
5. have taken
6. went

Exercise B

1. Fahad has gone on Pakistan tour.
2. Amna has heard her mother calling for the dinner.
3. Our maid has washed the clothes in the morning.

Lesson 24: Reflexive Pronouns Pg - 42**Exercise A**

1. My sister fell from the bicycle and hurt herself .
2. I understand, the movie is interesting though I haven't seen it myself .
3. The students were helping themselves to the tasty snacks on the table.
4. I was enjoying myself at the dinner.
5. My teacher advised, "If you don't do it yourself , you will never learn."
6. The machine has been programmed to shut off by itself .
7. We insisted on solving the problem ourselves .
8. My grandmother sometimes talk to herself .
9. Boys, please help yourselves to the food.
10. The robbers distributed the stolen things among themselves .

Exercise B

1. My father washes his car himself every week.
2. She always keeps her spectacles with herself.
3. I like to buy the groceries myself, as I enjoy it.
4. Ali can repair his computer himself, as he is a computer engineer.
5. The students were asked to clean the school themselves by the principal as a punishment.

Exercise C

1. We made refreshment this evening.
2. It is my favourite food.
3. They set the table.
4. She wanted to help
5. He carried a wooden table
6. They were too heavy for the porters
7. It spilled all over the floor

Lesson 25: Past Perfect tense Pg - 44**Exercise A**

1. had built
2. had not gone/had gone
3. had done/had already done
4. had made
5. had put on
6. had not ordered/had ordered

Exercise B

1. Hammad had already finished his homework when he went to the park to play.
2. There was just one banana in Ali's lunch box as his friend had eaten all of his lunch.
3. I gave my friend my lunch as he has never had a Burmese food in his life.
4. Samad had received the letter from the University long time ago but he has not yet completed all the formalities for admission.

Lesson 26: Question tags Pg - 45**Exercise A**

Pic 1: She is an excellent doctor, isn't she?

Pic 2: The teacher explains really well, doesn't she?

Pic 3: Everyone is enjoying the weather, aren't they?

Pic 4: It's really cold, isn't it?

Lesson 27: Each other and One Another Pg - 26**Exercise A**

1. one another
2. each other
3. one another
4. one another
5. each other
6. each other

Lesson 28: The Infinitive Pg - 47**Exercise A**

1. to join
2. to buy
3. to jog
4. to watch
5. to come
6. to feed
7. to wash

8. to leave
9. to cross
10. to go

Exercise B

1. My family has planned **to go** for a picnic this weekend.
2. Kamran's grandfather goes to the park daily **to jog**.
3. Today I will go with my father **to buy** a new bicycle.
4. My mother has invited our relatives **to come** for the dinner tonight.
5. My friends asked me **to join** them while playing badminton.
6. The rickshaw driver has to work all day **to feed** his family.
7. Madiha's mother has to remind her daily **to wash** her hands before eating food and this makes her mother very angry.
8. Kamran and Farrukh will go to the cinema **to watch** their favorite movie on Sunday.
9. Today I helped a blind man **to cross** a busy road.
10. Teacher asked Mehmood **to leave** the class immediately as he was misbehaving with her.

Exercise C

1. To fight
2. To sleep
3. To eat
4. To live
5. To hold
6. To drive

Lesson 29: Punctuations Pg - 49

Exercise A

Flowers are a symbol of beauty and peace. When we get up in the morning and see a flower, it brings a smile on our face. We feel peaceful and at least for a fraction of a second we forget our worries. I have to start early to school. My school is just walking distance away but the distance is twenty minute walk from my home. Since we do not stay in the city, we are away from the hustle and bustle of city life! I like walking from home to my school because on the way I can see many trees and flowers in the small gardens in front of other houses. They are like rainbow in the sky. Flowers make a place colourful and beautiful. The rose plant is the most common in every garden. Another common flower is jasmine that has a good smell. But my favourite flower is the lotus. The lotus is also the national flower of our country. The reason why I like the lotus is very funny. It's because I have not seen anyone putting the lotus on their head to decorate their hair! I do not like plucking flowers to be put on the hair.

Exercise B

1. Kamran said, "Kareem wants to study inside, not outside."
2. "Have you seen the movie Wrong No.?"
3. "Which shopping mall do you want to go to?" asked Maria.
4. "I believe you," he said, "you never tell a lie!"
5. "Where will you go?" she asked.
6. "Didn't she say your poetry assignment is due Monday?" asked Jameel.
7. "Finish your chores or forget your allowance!" his mother yelled.
8. "I have too much homework and don't have time to finish my chores!"
Qavi responded.
9. "I wish I knew who my teacher was going to be for next year," Tanveer said.

Exercise C

1. Ali _____ we finally arrived!
2. Ghani _____ I cannot believe you just did that!
3. Yes! You got that answer correct _____.
4. Oops! I dropped my water _____.
5. Boo hoo! You cannot cry over everything _____.
6. Well _____ You did a terrific job!
7. Arshad _____ Have a good day!
8. Rah! I hope our team wins _____.
9. Yum! That food was great _____.

Exercise D

1. I wish I had a pet: I have always liked animals.
2. My alarm clock is set for 6:45 AM.
3. I play four sports: soccer, football, rugby and baseball.
4. I have been really sad today: I just found out my puppy Alpee just died.
5. To Whom It May Concern
6. You will need the following back to school items: pencils, erasers, and markers.
7. The places I like to visit are as follows: Italy, France and Canada.
8. There are three rules in my class: raise your hand, don't speak out, and stay on task.

Exercise E

1. many filipinos can speak english.
 - Many Filipinos can speak English
2. dr najam works at south city hospital.
 - Dr. Najam works at South City hospital
3. the lido theater is on burns road.
 - The Lido theater is on Burns road

4. Kashmir day is a public holiday in Pakistan.
 - Kashmir day is a public holiday in Pakistan
5. Many Chinese are Buddhists.
 - Many Chinese are Buddhists
6. Saira's husband is a German.
 - Saira's husband is a German
7. Spain scored 5 goals against Italy.
 - Spain scored 5 goals against Italy
8. Have you seen the movie, the Lord of Rings?
 - Have you seen the movie, the Lord of Rings?
9. Mauritius is an island in the Indian Ocean.
 - Mauritius is an island in the Indian Ocean
10. Dad has booked three tickets for the Dolphin show in Maritime Museum.
 - Dad has booked three tickets for the Dolphin show in Maritime Museum

Lesson 30: Comprehension Pg - 54

1. a
2. c
3. d, because he used to make up stories to tell it to Justin and Mary when they were young to entertain them.
4. d
5. Students write the answers by themselves
6. Correct Words:
 1. Foggy
 2. Dock
 3. Angry
 4. Gradually
 5. Pastries
 6. Nervous

Lesson 31: Composition Pg - 57**My Best Birthday**

I shall ever remember my twelfth birthday. It was celebrated in a grand style. My birthday falls on the 11th of April every year. All my friends and near relatives were invited for the occasion. A special sky-blue shirt and a black trouser were prepared for me. It was a day full of excitement, joy and expectations. The drawing room was tastefully decorated with flowers balloons and colourful paper buntings. In the evening, the celebrations began when all the guests arrived. Then I went into the hall dressed in my special clothes. They were all waiting for me. They welcomed me by clapping hands and handshakes. The birthday cake had been placed on a large table. It was a large and beautiful chocolate cake. Friends and relatives cheered me loudly, clapped and sang "happy birthday to you". I was given so many presents, all wrapped beautifully. I was surprised to find so many lovely gifts. My father gave me a wristwatch and my mother bought me a new bicycle. I thanked my parents for celebrating my birthday in such a grand style. I shall ever remember the day.